

CMKN101-IKINYARWANDA K'IBANZE

UBUSHOBOZI : GUKORESHA IKINYARWANDA K'IBANZE

UMURONGO NGENGABUSHOBOZI MU RWANDA (RTQF) IKICIRO: 1 INDENGO: 3 AMASAHA ATEGANIJWE: 30

ISHAMI: YOSE

AGASHAMI: TWOSE

IGIHE YATEGURIWE: UGUSHYINGO 2016

IGIHE YAVUGURURIWE:

INTEGO NYAMUKURU

Iyi mbumbanyigisho irasobanura ubumenyi n'ubushobozi bukenewe kugira ngo uwiga ashobore:

- Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze mu kumva, kuvuga, gusoma no kwandika, mu bikorwa bijyanye n'umwuga we.
- Gukoresha ubuvanganzo gakondo mu gushyikirana n'abandi abagezaho ibitekerezo bye kandi agaragaza uko yakira ibyabo.
- Kugaragaza imyumvire n'imyifatire ikwiye agenda avoma mu myandiko inyuranye.
- Guhanga mu rurimi rw'Ikinyarwanda afatiye ku moko anyuranye y'imyandiko.
- Kugaragaza amoko y'interuro zisanzwe z'Ikinyarwanda, amatsinda y'ingenzi mu nteruro n'isanisha.
- Kwandika yubahiriza amabwiriza y'imyandikire n'imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru.

UBUSHOBOZI FATIZO

Ubushobozi bw'intango mu rurimi rw'Ikinyarwanda.

INGINGO N'IBIPIMO BY'UBUSHOBOZI

Ingingo z'ubushobozi zisobanura umusaruro w'ibanze ugomba kugerwaho.

Ibipimo by'ubushobozi bisobanura ubushobozi busabwa mu kugaragaza ko intego zikubiye mu mutwe zagezweho.

INGINGO Z'UBUSHOBOZI Ushoje iyi mbumbanyigisho aba ashoboye :	IBIPIMO BY'UBUSHOBOZI
1. Gukoresha neza ubuvanganzo gakondo ashikiranana n'abandi.	1.1 Kugaragaza neza ko uwiga yumva ubuvanganzo gakondo abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye. 1.2 Gusubiza mu mvugo iboneye ibibazo ku buvanganzo gakondo. 1.3 Gusoma neza umwandiko w'ubuvanganzo gakondo yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza. 1.4 Guhina no guhimba umwandiko w'ubuvanganzo gakondo akurikiranya neza ingingo zawo. 1.5 Gutarama akoresheje ubuvanganzo bwizwe.
2. Kwandika yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda.	2.1. Gukoresha neza inyajwi, ingombajwi, ibihekane n'imigemo by'Ikinyarwanda. 2.2. Gukoresha neza utwatuzo n'ibindi bimenyetso mu rurimi rw'Ikinyarwanda. 2.3. Gukoresha neza inyuguti nkuru mu myandikire y'Ikinyarwanda.
3. Kugaragaza indangagaciro zo gukunda umurimo n'amoko anyuranye y'interuro yoroheje.	3.1. Kugaragaza neza ko uwiga yumva umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gukunda umurimo abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye. 3.2. Gusubiza neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku mwandiko. 3.3. Gusoma neza umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza. 3.4. Guhimba umwandiko akurikiranya neza ingingo. 3.5. Kugaragaza neza amoko anyuranye y'interuro yoroheje.

<p>4. Kugaragaza indangagaciro zo gukunda igihugu n'amatsinda y'amagambo y'ingenzi mu nteruro yoroheje.</p>	<p>4.1. Kugaragaza neza ko uwiga yumva umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gukunda igihugu abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye.</p> <p>4.2. Gusubiza neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku mwandiko.</p> <p>4.3. Gusoma neza umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza.</p> <p>4.4. Guhina no guhimba umwandiko akurikiranya neza ingingo zawo.</p> <p>4.5. Kugaragaza neza amatsinda y'amagambo y'ingenzi mu nteruro yoroheje.</p>
<p>5. Kugaragaza ko yacengewe n'indangagaciro z'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge n'imikoreshereze iboneye y'ikinyarwanda.</p>	<p>5.1. Kugaragaza neza ko uwiga yumva umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye.</p> <p>5.2. Gusubiza neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku mwandiko.</p> <p>5.3. Gusoma neza umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza.</p> <p>5.4. Guhina no guhimba umwandiko akurikiranya neza ingingo zawo.</p> <p>5.5. Kumurika ku buryo buboneye ingingo zishimangira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge.</p> <p>5.6. Gukoresha neza isanisha mu nteruro yoroheje.</p>

IMBATA Y'INYIGISHO

Imbata y'inyigisho irasobanura umusaruro utegerejwe kuri buri mutwe. Uwo musaruro ni ubumenyi n'ubushobozi by'ibanze bigomba kugerwaho. Ibigomba kwigishwa kugira ngo umusaruro witezwe uzagerweho birateganyijwe. Ibikorwa by'uwiga bikubiyemo ingingo zinyuranye ziyobora uwiga n'uwigisha.

Imbumba ya 1: Gukoresha neza ubuvanganzo gakondo ashyikirana n'abandi			Amasaha ateganijwe: 6
Umusaruro w'inyigisho	Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'uwiga	Imfashanyigisho
<p>1.1. Kugaragaza ko uwiga yumva ubuvanganzo gakondo abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ubuvinganzo gakondo: Umugani muremure ✓ Ibimenyetso bigaragaza uteze amatwi. ✓ Insanganyamatsiko. ✓ Inyunguramagambo. ✓ Ingingo z'umuco. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Gutega amatwi umugani muremure. ○ Gusoma umugani bucece. ○ Gusoma mu matsinda. ○ Gusoma aranguruye. ○ Gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umugani. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ibitabo by'ubuvanganzo gakondo (imigani miremire, imigenurano n'ibisakuzo); - Sede (cd); - Disiketi ; - Ikibaho; - Marikeri;
<p>1.2. Gusubiza mu mvugo iboneye ibibazo ku buvanganzo gakondo.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Inshoza n'uturango by'umugani muremure. ✓ Isesekaza n'utwatuzo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Gusobanura amagambo akomeye no kuyakoresha mu nteruro. ○ Guhuza ibivugwa mu mugani 	

<p>1.3. Gusoma neza umwandiko w'ubuvanganzo gakondo yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Isomo ry'ingenzi. ✓ Ihinamwandiko. <p>Umugenurano/umugani mugufi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Insanganyamatsiko. ✓ Inyunguramagambo. 	<p>muremure n'indangagaciro.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Kugaragaza insanganyamatsiko z'ingenzi. ○ Gusobanura ingingo z'umuco. ○ Gusobanura inshoza n'uturango tw'umugani. ○ Guhina no guhimba umwandiko. ○ Gutahura isomo ry'ingenzi. ○ Guca umugani muremure yubahiriza uturango twawo. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Murandasi; - Inkoranyamagambo.
<p>1.4. Guhina no guhimba umwandiko w'ubuvanganzo gakondo akurikiranya neza ingingo zawo.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Inshoza n'uturango by'umugenurano. <p>Ibisakuzo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Insanganyamatsiko. ✓ Inyunguramagambo. ✓ Ingingo z'umuco. ✓ Inshoza n'uturango by'ibisakuzo. ✓ Isomo ry'ingenzi . <p>Igitaramo ku buvanganzo gakondo</p>	<p>Umugenurano</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Gutahura insanganyamatsiko zikubiye mu mugenurano. ○ Gusobanura amagambo akubiye mu migenurano. ○ Gutege amatwi umugenurano. ○ Gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva 	
<p>1.5. Gutarama akoresheje ubuvanganzo bwizwe.</p>			

		<p>umugenurano.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Gusobanura amagambo akomeye no kuyakoresha mu nteruro. ○ Guhuza ibivugwa mu mugenurano n'indangagaciro. ○ Gutahura ingeso mbi zumvikana mu migenurano. ○ Kugaragaza insanganyamatsiko z'ingenzi. ○ Gusobanura ingingo z'umuco. ○ Gusobanura inshoza n'uturango by'umugenurano. <p>Ibisakuzo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Gutega amatwi igisakuzo. ○ Gusobanura ingingo z'umuco. ○ Gusobanura inshoza n'uturango by'ibisakuzo. ○ Gutarama bakoresheje imigani 	
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		n'ibisakuzo.	
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Imbume ya 2: Kwandika yubahiriza amabwiriza y'imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda.			Amasaha ateganijwe: 6
Umusaruro w'inyigisho	Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'uwiga	Imfashanyigisho
2.1. Gukoresha inyajwi, ingombajwi, ibihekane n'imigemo by'Ikinyarwanda.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Inyanjwi; ✓ Ingombajwi; ✓ Ibihekane; 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Kwandika inyajwi, ingombajwi n'ibihokane, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Amabwiriza ya Minisitiri NO 001/2014 yo ku wa 08/10/2014 agenga imyandikire

<p>2.2. Gukoresha utwatuzo n'ibindi bimenyetso mu rurimi rw'Ikinyarwanda.</p>	<p>✓ Utwatuzo n'ibindi bimenyetso:</p> <p>Akabago, akabazo, agatangaro</p> <p>Akitso, uturegeka, utubago tubiri, akabago n'akitso, utwuguruzo n'utwugarizo, akuguruzo n'akugarizo, udukubo, akanyerezo, udusodeko, agakoni kaberamye,..</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Kwandika yubahiriza utwatuzo, ○ Kurondora no kuvuga amazina y'utwatuzo, ○ Gukoresha utwatuzo mu nteruro ○ Kwandika yubahiriza imikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru, ○ Gukosora uko bikwiye amakosa y'imyandikire agaragara mu nteruro yahawe. 	<p>y'Ikinyarwanda nk'uko yasohotse mu Igazeti ya Leta N0 41 bis yo ku wa 13/10/2014.</p>
<p>2.3. Gukoresha inyuguti nkuru mu myandikire y'Ikinyarwanda.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Inyuguti nkuru mu mazina, ✓ Inyuguti nkuru mu nzego, ✓ Inyuguti nkuru mu nteruro, 		

Imbumbwe ya 3: Kugaragaza indangagaciro zo gukunda umurimo n'amoko anyuranye y'interuro yoroheje.			Amasaha ateganijwe: 6
Umusaruro w'inyigisho	Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'uwigwa	Imfashanyigisho
3.1. Kugaragaza ko uwiga yumva umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gukunda umurimo abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ ibimenyetso byo gutega amatwi no kutarogoya ufite ijambo ✓ Umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye zo gukunda umurimo ✓ ingingo z'umwandiko n'inyunguramagambo ✓ Insanganyamatsiko y'umwandiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Gutega amatwi utarogoya ufite ijambo nta mpamvu, ○ Gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko n'inyunguramagambo, ○ Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ibitabo by'imyandiko, - SEDE (CD), - disiketi , - ikibaho, - Marikeri, - Murandasi, - Inkoranyamagambo.
3.2. Gusubiza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku mwandiko	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Ingingo z'umuco ✓ indangagaciro zo gukunda umurimo: 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Kugaragaza indangagaciro zo gukunda umurimo, 	
3.3. Gusoma umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Kugira umurava, gukorera hamwe, kunoza umurimo, gukorera ku ntego, guteganya,.. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Gusoma bucece, ○ Gusoma mu matsinda, ○ Gusoma aranguruye agaragaza isesekaza, 	
3.4. Guhimba umwandiko akurikiranya neza ingingo zawo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Isesekaza n'utwatuzo ✓ Ihimbamwandiko ku ndangagaciro yo gukunda umurimo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Gukusanyiriza mu matsinda ibitekerezo ku kamaro ko 	

3.5. Kugaragaza amoko y'interuro yoroheje	✓ Amoko y'interuro yoroheje	gukunda umurimo, ○ Gukora interuro yoroheje mu moko anyuranye.	
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Imbumbwe 4: Kugaragaza indangagaciro zo gukunda igihugu n'amatsinda y'amagambo y'ingenzi mu nteruro yoroheje.			Amasaha ateganijwe: 6
Umusaruro w'inyigisho	Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'uwiga	Imfashanyigisho
4.1. Kugaragaza ko uwiga yumva umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gukunda igihugu abinyujije mu ngiro	✓ Ibimenyetso byo gutega amatwi no kutarogoya inkuru ngufi ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye ku gukunda igihugu nko kwihesha agaciro, kugira ishyaka n'ubutwari, kugira uruhare mu	○ Gutega amatwi inkuru ngufi, ○ Kutarogoya ufite ijambo , ○ Gusoma bucece,	- Ibitabo by'imyandiko, - Sede (cd), - Disiketi ,

<p>zitandukanye (amarangamutima, amarenga n'ibimenyetso bikoreshejwe ingingo z'umubiri).</p>	<p>bikorwa by'igihugu...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Inyunguramagambo, ✓ Ingingo z'inkuru, ✓ Ingingo z'umuco, ✓ Insanganyamatsiko, ✓ Ihinamwandiko, ✓ Ihimbamwandiko, ✓ Isesekaza n'utwatuzo, ✓ Amatsinda y'amagambo y'ingenzi mu nteruro yoroheje n'interuro y'inyunge. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Gusoma baranguruye, ○ Gusomera mu matsinda bashaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye n'ibisubizo ku bibazo byo kumva umwandiko no kumurika ibyayavuyemo, ○ Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko y'ingenzi ivugwa mu nkuru, ○ Kungurana ibitekerezo mu matsinda, ○ Kugaragaza ingingo z'umuco zivugwa mu nkuru , ○ Kugaragaza indangagaciro z'umuco, ○ Gukora inshamake y'inkuru, ○ Guhimba inkuru ku nsanganyamatsiko yahawe, ○ Kugaragaza amatsinda y'ingenzi y'amagambo mu nteruro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ikibaho, - Marikeri, - Murandasi, - Inkoranyamagambo, - Igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo, - Amashusho ya bimwe mu bikorwa byo gukunda igihugu.
<p>4.2. Gusubiza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku mwandiko</p>			
<p>4.3. Gusoma umwandiko yu bahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza</p>			
<p>4.4. Guhina no guhimba umwandiko akurikiranya neza ingingo zawo</p>			
<p>4.5. Kugaragaza amatsinda y'amagambo y'ingenzi mu nteruro yoroheje n'interuro y'inyunge</p>			

		yorohere n'interuro y'inyunge.	
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Imbumbe ya 5: Kugaragaza ko yacengewe n'indangagaciro z'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge n'imikoreshereze iboneye y'Ikinyarwanda.			Amasaha ateganijwe: 6
Umusaruro w'inyigisho	Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'uwigwa	Imfashanyigisho

<p>5.1. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda cy'ibanze agaragaza ko yumva umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko ku bumwe n'ubwiyunge abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Ibimenyetso byo gutega amatwi no kutarogoya Inyuguti nkuru mu mazina, ✓ Umuvugo ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge, ✓ Inyunguramagambo, ✓ Uturango tw'umuvugo, ✓ Ingingo z'amateka mu muvugo, ✓ indangagaciro mu muvugo, ✓ Ubuhanzi bw'umuvugo, ✓ Isesekaza n'utwatuzo, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Gutega amatwi umuvugo, ○ Kutarogoya ufite ijambo , ○ Gusoma bucece, ○ Gusoma baranguruye, ○ Gusomera mu matsinda bashaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye n'ibisubizo ku bibazo byo kumva umuvugo no kumurika ibyayavuyemo, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ibitabo by'ubuvanganzo, - SEDE (CD), - disiketi , - ikibaho, - Marikeri, - Murandasi, - Inkoranyamagambo n'inkoranyamuga,
<p>5.2. Gusubiza neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku mwandiko</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ isanisha mu nteruro yoroheje. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Kugaragaza uturango tw'umuvugo, ○ Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko z'ingenzi ivugwa mu muvugo, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Igitabo k'ikibonezamvugo, - Amashusho ya bimwe mu bikorwa by'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge.
<p>5.3. Gusoma neza umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Kungurana ibitekerezo mu matsinda, ○ Kugaragaza ingingo z'amateka avugwa mu muvugo, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -
<p>5.4. Guhina no guhimba</p>			

<p>umwandiko akurikiranya neza ingingo zawo</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Kugaragaza indangagaciro zo kunga ubumwe, 	
<p>5.5. Kumurika ku buryo buboneye ingingo zishimangira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge.</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Guhanga umuvugo ku nsanganyamatsiko yahawe yubahiriza uturango twawo, ○ Gushishikariza bagenzi be kwimakaza ubumwe n'ubwiyunge, 	
<p>5.6. Gukoresha neza isanisha mu nteruro yoroheje.</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Gukora interuro yoroheje yubahiriza isanisha. 	

Ibitabo n'inyandiko byifashishijwe:

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INYOBOZI Y'ISUZUMABUSHOBOZI

ISUZUMA MBONEZANYIGISHO

Ingingo z'ubushobozi	Ubushobozi busuzumwa	Gihamya	Urutonde rw'ibisuzumwa	Arabishoboye		Umwanzuro
				Yego	Oya	
1. Gukoresha ubuvanganzo gakondo ashyikirana n'abandi.	1.1 Uwiga yagaragaje neza ko yumva ubuvanganzo gakondo abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Amashusho y'uteze amatwi umugani muremure atarogoya 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ibimenyetso bigaragaza ko uteze amatwi atarogoya ufite ijambo 			
	1.2 Uwiga yasubije mu mvugo iboneye ibibazo ku buvanganzo gakondo.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inyandiko y'ibisubizo by'uwiga Amajwi n'amashusho by'uwiga asubiza ibibazo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Insanganyamatsiko Isomo ry'ingenzi Inyunguramagambo Ingingo z'umuco 			
	1.3 Uwiga yasomye neza umwandiko w'ubuvanganzo gakondo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Amajwi n'amashusho by'uwiga asoma umugani muremure 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Isesekaza n'utwatuzo 			

	yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza.					
	1.4 Yahinnye kandi anahimba umwandiko w'ubuvanganzo gakondo akurikiranya neza ingingo zawo.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inshamake y'umugani • Umwandiko yahimbye 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Ihinamwandiko ✓ Ihangamwandiko (umugani muremure) 			
	1.5 Yataramye akoresheje ubuvanganzo bwizwe.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amajwi n'amashusho by'igitaramo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Igitaramo ku buvanganzo gakondo 			
2. Kwandika yubahiriza imyandikire yemewe y'Ikinyarwanda.	2.1. Uwiga yakoresheje neza inyajwi, ingombajwi, ibihekane n'imigemo by'Ikinyarwanda.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inyandiko y'ibisubizo ku mikoreshereze y'inyajwi, ingombajwi, ibihekane n'imigemo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Inyanjwi ✓ Ingombajwi ✓ Ibihekane 			
	2.2. Uwiga yakoresheje neza	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amajwi n'inyandiko ku mikoreshereze 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Utwatuzo n'ibindi bimenyetso 			

	utwatuzo n'ibindi bimenyetso mu rurimi rw'Ikinyarwanda	y'utwatuzo n'ibindi bimenyetso	✓			
	2.3.Uwiga yakoresheje neza inyuguti nkuru mu myandikire y'Ikinyarwanda.	• Inyandiko ku mikoreshereze y'inyuguti nkuru	✓ Inyuguti nkuru			
3. Kugaragaza indangagaciro zo gukunda umurimo n'amoko anyuranye y'interuro yoroheje.	3.1.Uwiga yagaragaje ko yumva neza umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gukunda umurimo abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye.	• Amashusho y'uwiga ateze amatwi umwandiko atarogoya	✓ Ibimenyetso bigaragaza ko uteze amatwi atarogoya ufite ijambo ✓ Umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye zo gukunda umurimo			
	3.2.Uwiga yasubije neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku mwandiko.	• Amajwi n'amashusho by'uwiga asubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko	✓ Ingingo z'umwandiko n'inyunguramagambo ✓ Insanganyamatsiko y'umwandiko			

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Ingingo z'umuco ✓ Indangagaciro zo gukunda umurimo 			
	3.3. Uwiga yasomye neza umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amajwi n'amashusho by'uwiga asoma mwandiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Isesekaza n'utwatuzo 			
	3.4. Uwiga yahimbye umwandiko akurikiranya neza ingingo.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Umwandiko w'uwiga 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Ihimbamwandiko ku ndangagaciro yo gukunda umurimo 			
	3.5. Uwiga yagaragaje neza amoko anyuranye y'interuro yoroheje.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inyandiko y'imyitoto ku moko anyuranye y'interuro yoroheje 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Amoko y'interuro yoroheje 			
4. Kugaragaza indangagaciro zo gukunda igihugu n' amatsinda y'amagambo y'ingenzi mu	4.1. Uwiga yagaragaje ko yumva neza umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yo gukunda	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amashusho y'uwiga ateze amatwi umwandiko atarogoya 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Ibimenyetso byo gutega amatwi no kutarogoya 			

nteruro yoroheje.	igihugu abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye.				
	4.2.Uwiga yasubije neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku mwandiko.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amajwi n'amashusho asubiza ibibazo ku mwandiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Inkuru ngufi ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye ku gukunda igihugu nko kwihesha agaciro, ✓ Inyunguramagambo ✓ Ingingo z'inkuru ✓ Ingingo z'umuco ✓ Insanganyamatsiko 		
	4.3.Uwiga yasomye neza umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amajwi n'amashusho by'uwiga asoma mwandiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Isesekaza n'utwatuzo 		
	4.4.Uwiga yahinnye anahimba umwandiko akurikiranya neza ingingo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inshamake y'umwandiko • Umwandiko yahimbye 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Ihinamwandiko ✓ Ihimbamwandiko 		
	4.5.Uwiga	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inyandiko agaragaza 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Amatsinda y'amagambo 		

	yagaragaje neza amatsinda y'amagambo y'ingenzi mu nteruro yoroheje n'interuro y'inyunge	amatsinda y'ingenzi mu nteruro n'interuro z'inyunge	y'ingenzi mu nteruro yoroheje			
5. Kugaragaza ko yacengewe n'indangagaciro z'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge n'imikoreshereze iboneye y'ikinyarwanda.	5.1.Uwiga yagaragaje neza ko yumva umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amashusho y'uwiga ateze amatwi umwandiko atarogoya 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Ibimenyetso byo gutega amatwi no kutarogoya ✓ Umuvugo ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge 			
	5.2.Uwiga yasubije neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku mwandiko.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amajwi n'amashusho ku bisubizo byo kumva umwandiko 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Inyunguramagambo ✓ Uturango tw'umuvugo ✓ Ingingo z'amateka mu mvugo 			
	5.3.Uwiga yasomye neza umwandiko	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Amajwi n'amashusho 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Isesekaza n'utwatuzo 			

	yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza.	bigaragaza uko uwiga yasomye				
	5.4. Uwiga yahinnye anahimba umwandiko akurikiranya neza ingingo zawo.	• Umwandiko (umuvugo)	✓ Ubuhanzi bw'umuvugo			
	5.5. Uwiga yamuritse ku buryo buboneye ingingo zishimangira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge.	• Inyandiko, amajwi n'amashusho	✓ Indangagaciro mu muvugo			
	5.6. Uwiga yakoresheje neza isanisha mu nteruro yoroheje.	• Inyandiko y'imyitozo ku isanisha	✓ Isanisha mu nteruro yoroheje			