

**CMKN301-IKINYARWANDA KIBONEYE**

**UBUSHOBOZI: GUKORESHA IKINYARWANDA KIBONEYE**

<b>UMURONGO NGENGABUSHOBOZI MU RWANDA (RTQF) IKICIRO: 3</b>	<b>INDENGO: 3</b>	<b>AMASAHA ATEGANIJWE: 30</b>
<b>ISHAMI: YOSE</b>	<b>AGASHAMI: TWOSE</b>	
<b>IGIHE YATEGURIWE: UGUSHYINGO 2016</b>	<b>IGIHE YAVUGURURIWE:</b>	

**INTEGO NYAMUKURU**

Iyi mbumbanyigisho irasobanura ubumenyi n'ubushobozi bukenewe kugira ngo uwiga ashobore:

- Gukoresha ikinyarwanda kiboneye mu kumva, kuvuga, gusoma no kwandika, mu bikorwa bijyanye n'umwuga we.
- Gukoresha ubuvanganzo gakondo mu gushyikirana n'abandi abagezaho ibitekerezo bye kandi agaragaza uko yakira ibyabo.
- Kugaragaza imyumvire n'imyifatire ikwiye agenda avoma mu myandiko inyuranye.
- Gutandukanya ingeri zinyuranye z'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda.
- Guhanga no kumurika imyandiko mu rurimi rw'Ikinyarwanda afatiye ku ngeri zinyuranye z'imyandiko.
- Gusobanura inshoza y'ubuke, ubumwe n' ubwinshi.
- Gusobanura inshoza ya ntera, kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi no kumurika ibicumbi bya ntera.
- Kwandika yubahiriza ikata n'itakara ry'inyajwi mu myandikire y'Ikinyarwanda.

## UBUSHOBOZI FATIZO

*Ubushobozi mu Kinyarwanda k'ibanze*

### INGINGO N'IBIPIMO BY'UBUSHOBOZI

Ingingo z'ubushobozi zisobanura umusaruro w'ibanze ugomba kugerwaho.

Ibipimo by'ubushobozi bisobanura ubushobozi busabwa mu kugaragaza ko intego zikubiye mu mbumbe zagezweho.

<b>INGINGO Z'UBUSHOBOZI</b> Ushoje iyi mbumbanyigisho aba ashoboye:	<b>IBIPIMO BY'UBUSHOBOZI</b>
<b>1. Gukoresha neza ubuvanganzo gakondo ashyikirana n'abandi.</b>	1.1 Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze, uwiga agaragaza ko yumva ubuvanganzo gakondo abinyujije mu ngiro zinyuranye. 1.2 Gusubiza mu mvugo iboneye ibibazo ku buvanganzo gakondo. 1.3 Gusoma neza umwandiko w'ubuvanganzo gakondo yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza. 1.4 Guhina insigamigani n' igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda akurikiranya neza ingingo. 1.5 Gutarama akoresheje ubuvanganzo bwizwe.
<b>2. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza ibyiza by'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye, itandukaniro ry'amazina bwite n'amazina rusange n'imiterere y'isanisha ryo mu bisekuru.</b>	2.1. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze, uwiga agaragaza ko yumva umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye abinyujije mu ngiro zinyuranye. 2.2. Gusubiza neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku mwandiko. 2.3. Gusoma neza umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza. 2.4. Guhina no guhimba umwandiko akurikiranya neza ingingo. 2.5. Kumurika ingero zifatika zihamya n'izibangamira uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu muryango nyarwanda.

	2.6. Gutandukanya izina bwite n'izina rusange no gukora isanisha riboneye ryo mu bisekuru.
<b>3. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza ibyiza by'uburenganzira bw'umwana no gutandukanya inshoza z'ubuke, ubumwe n'ubwinshi.</b>	<p>3.1. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze, uwiga agaragaza ko yumva umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y' uburenganzira bw'umwana abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye.</p> <p>3.2. Gusubiza neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku mwandiko.</p> <p>3.3. Gusoma neza umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza.</p> <p>3.4. Guhina no guhimba umwandiko akurikiranya neza ingingo.</p> <p>3.5. Kumurika ingero zifatika zihamya n'izibangamira uburenganzira bw'umwana mu muryango nyarwanda.</p> <p>3.6. Gutandukanya inshoza z'ubuke, ubumwe n'ubwinshi.</p>
<b>4. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza uburyo bunyuranye bwo kurwanya indwara no gusobanura intêgo ya ntera.</b>	<p>4.1. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze, uwiga agaragaza ko yumva mu ngiro zinyuranye umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye kurwanya indwara.</p> <p>4.2. Gusubiza neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku mwandiko.</p> <p>4.3. Gusoma neza umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza.</p> <p>4.4. Guhimba no kumurika umwandiko akurikiranya neza ingingo.</p> <p>4.5. Gutandukanya indwara zandura n'indwara zitandura.</p> <p>4.6. Kugaragaza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi muri ntera.</p>
<b>5. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza imyifatire ikwiye ku bijyanye n'ubuzima bw'imyororokere no kwandika yubahiriza imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda.</b>	<p>5.1. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze, uwiga agaragaza ko yumva ikinamico ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye ubuzima bw'imyororokere mu ngiro zinyuranye.</p> <p>5.2. Gusubiza neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku ikinamico.</p> <p>5.3. Gusoma neza ikinamico yubahiriza uturango.</p> <p>5.4. Guhimba no gukina ikinamico ahuza imvugo n'ingiro.</p>

	5.5. Gukoresha neza amagambo yabugenewe avuga ikigero k'imyaka y'ubukure. 5.6. Gukoresha neza ikata n'itakara ry'inyajwi mu myandikire y'Ikinyarwanda.
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## IMBATA Y'INYIGISHO

Imbata y'inyigisho irasobanura umusaruro utegerejwe kuri buri mbumbe. Uwo musaruro ni ubumenyi n'ubushobozi by'ibanze bigomba kugerwaho. Ibigomba kwigishwa kugira ngo umusaruro witezwe uzagerweho birateganyijwe. Ibikorwa by'uwiga bikubiyemo ingingo zinyuranye ziyobora uwiga n'uwigisha.

Imbumbe ya 1: Gukoresha neza ubuvanganzo gakondo ashidikirana n'abandi			Amasaha ateganijwe: 6
Umusaruro w'inyigisho	Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'uwiga	Imfashanyigis
1.1 Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze uwiga agaragaza ko yumva ubuvanganzo gakondo abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Ubuvinganzo gakondo: Insigamigani</b></li> <li>✓ Ibimenyetso by'utega amatwi atarogoya abandi;</li> <li>✓ Insanganyamatsiko;</li> <li>✓ Inyunguramagambo;</li> <li>✓ Ingingo z'umuco n'amateka;</li> <li>✓ Inshamake y'insigamini;</li> <li>✓ Inshoza n'uturango by'insigamigani;</li> <li>✓ Isomo ry'ingenzi;</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Gutega amatwi Insigamigani.</li> <li>○ Gusoma Insigamigani bucece.</li> <li>○ Gusoma Insigamigani mu matsinda.</li> <li>○ Gusoma Insigamigani aranguruye.</li> <li>○ Gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva Insigamigani :</li> <li>○ Gusobanura amagambo</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ibitabo by'ubuvanganzo gakondo (insigamigani n'ibitekerezo byo muri rubanda) ;</li> <li>- SEDE (CD);</li> <li>- disiketi ;</li> <li>- ikibaho;</li> <li>- Marikeri;</li> </ul>
1.2 Gusubiza mu mvugo iboneye ibibazo ku buvanganzo gakondo.			

<p><b>1.3 Gusoma umwandiko w'ubuvanganzo gakondo yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza.</b></p>	<p>✓ Isesekaza n'utwatuzo.</p> <p><b>Igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda</b></p>	<p>akomeye.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Guhuza ibivugwa mu nsigamigani n'indangagaciro.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Murandasi ;</li> <li>- Inkoranyamagambo.</li> </ul>
<p><b>1.4 Guhina insigamigani n'igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda akurikiranya neza ingingo.</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Insanganyamatsiko;</li> <li>✓ Inyunguramagambo;</li> <li>✓ Ingingo z'umuco ;</li> <li>✓ Inshoza n'uturango by'igitekerezo;</li> <li>✓ Isomo ry'ingenzi ;</li> <li>✓ Ihinamwandiko;</li> <li>✓ Igitaramo.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza insanganyamatsiko z'ingenzi.</li> <li>○ Gusobanura ingingo z'umuco n'amateka.</li> <li>○ Gusobanura inshoza n'uturango by'Insigamigani.</li> <li>○ Guhina Insigamigani.</li> <li>○ Gutahura isomo ry'ingenzi.</li> </ul>	
<p><b>1.5 Gutarama akoresheje ubuvanganzo bwizwe.</b></p>		<p><i>Igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Gusoma igitekerezo bucece.</li> <li>○ Gusoma igitekerezo mu matsinda.</li> <li>○ Gusoma igitekerezo aranguruye.</li> </ul>	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva igitekerezo.</li> <li>○ Gusobanura amagambo akomeye.</li> <li>○ Guhuza ibivugwa mu <i>gitekerezo</i> n'indangagaciro na za kirazira.</li> <li>○ Kugaragaza insanganyamatsiko z'ingenzi.</li> <li>○ Gusobanura ingingo z'umuco n'amateka bikubiye mu gitekerezo.</li> <li>○ Gusobanura inshoza n'uturango by' <i>igitekerezo</i>.</li> <li>○ Gutahura insanganyamatsiko zikubiye mu <i>gitekerezo</i>.</li> <li>○ Gutahura ingeso mbi zumvikana mu gitekerezo.</li> <li>○ Gusobanura inshoza n'uturango by'igitekerezo cyo muri rubanda.</li> </ul>	
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Imbumbe ya 2: Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza ibyiza by'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye, itandukaniro ry'amazina bwite n'amazina rusange n'imiterere y'isanisha ryo mu bisekuru			Amasaha ateganijwe : 6
Umusaruro w'inyigisho	Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'uwigwa	Imfashanyigisho
<p><b>2.1. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze uwiga agaragaza ko yumva umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye.</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye;</li> <li>✓ Ibimenyetso by'uteze amatwi atarogoya abandi.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Gutega amatwi.</li> <li>○ Kutarogoya ufite ijambo nta mpamvu.</li> <li>○ Gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko n'inyunguramagambo.</li> <li>○ Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko.</li> <li>○ Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza indangagaciro z'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye.</li> <li>○ Gusoma bucece.</li> <li>○ Gusoma mu matsinda.</li> <li>○ Gusoma aranguruye agaragaza isesekaza.</li> <li>○ Gukusanyiriza mu matsinda ibitekerezo ku kamaro</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ibitabo bikubiyemo imyandiko yerekeye uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye ; ibitabo by'ikibonezamvugo;</li> <li>- SEDE (CD);</li> <li>- Disiketi ;</li> <li>- Ikibaho;</li> <li>- Marikeri;</li> <li>- Murandasi;</li> <li>- Inkoranyamagambo.</li> </ul>
<p><b>2.2. Gusubiza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku mwandiko.</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Inyunguramagambo;</li> <li>✓ Insanganyamatsiko y'umwandiko;</li> <li>✓ Ingingo z'umuco n'amateka;</li> <li>✓ Indangagaciro z'imibereho n'imibanire myiza y'Abanyarwanda;</li> </ul>		
<p><b>2.3. Gusoma neza umwandiko yubahiriza</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Ihinamwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko</li> </ul>		



<p><b>utwatuzo n'isesekaza.</b></p>	<p>y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Ihangamwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko</li> </ul>	<p>k'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Gukora inshamake y'umwandiko.</li> </ul>	
<p><b>2.4. Guhina no guhimba umwandiko akurikiranya neza ingingo.</b></p>	<p>y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Imurikamwandiko;</li> <li>✓ Isesekaza n'utwatuzo.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Kujya impaka ku ngaruka zo kutubahiriza uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye n'ingamba zafatwa mu kwimakaza iryo hame.</li> </ul>	
<p><b>2.5. Kumurika ingero zihamya n'izibangamira uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu muryango nyarwanda.</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Amazina bwite n'amazina rusange;</li> <li>✓ Uturango tw'amazina bwite n'amazina rusange;</li> <li>✓ Isanisha ryo mu bisekuru.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Gutahura amazina bwite n'amazina rusange mu nteruro.</li> <li>○ Gusanisha mu mazina y'ibisekuru.</li> <li>○ Gutandukanya amazina bwite n'amazina rusange mu nteruro.</li> <li>○</li> </ul>	
<p><b>2.6. Gutandukanya izina bwite n'izina rusange no gukora isanisha ryo mu bisekuru.</b></p>			

<b>Imbumbe ya 3: Gukoresha Ikiyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza ibyiza by'uburenganzira bw'umwana no gutandukanya inshoza z'ubuke, ubumwe n'ubwinshi</b>			<b>Amasaha ateganijwe : 6</b>
<b>Umusaruro w'inyigisho</b>	<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'uwigwa</b>	<b>Imfashanyigisho</b>
<b>3.1. Gukoresha Ikiyarwanda k'ibanze, uwiga agaragaza ko yumva umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y' uburenganzira bw'umwana abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana;</li> <li>✓ Ibimenyetso by'uteze amatwi atarogoya.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Gutega amatwi.</li> <li>○ Kutarogoya ufite ijamba nta mpamvu.</li> <li>○</li> <li>○</li> <li>○ Gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko n'inyunguramagambo.</li> <li>○ Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko.</li> <li>○ Gusoma bucece.</li> <li>○ Gusoma mu matsinda.</li> <li>○ Gusoma aranguruye agaragaza isesekaza.</li> <li>○ Gukorera mu matsinda, bungurana ibitekerezo ku kamaro k'uburenganzira bw'umwana.</li> <li>○ Gukora inshamake</li> </ul>	- Igazeti ya Leta No. 23 yo ku wa 01 /12/2001
<b>3.2. Gusubiza neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku mwandiko.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Inyunguramagambo;</li> <li>✓ Insanganyamatsiko y'umwandiko;</li> <li>✓ Ingingo z'umuco n'amateka;</li> <li>✓ ingero zifatika zihamya n'izibangamira uburenganzira bw'umwana mu muryango;</li> <li>✓ Ihinamwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana;</li> </ul>		
<b>3.3. Gusoma neza umwandiko yubahiriza</b>			

<p><b>utwatuzo n'isesekaza.</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ isesekaza n'utwatuzo;</li> <li>✓ Ihangamwandiko ku burenganzira bw'umwana.</li> </ul>	<p>y'umwandiko.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Kujya impaka ku ngaruka zo kutubahiriza uburenganzira bw'umwana.</li> <li>○ Gusobanura inshoza y'ubuke, ubumwe n'ubwinshi.</li> </ul>	
<p><b>3.4. Guhina no guhimba umwandiko akurikiranya ingingo.</b></p>			
<p><b>3.5. Kumurika ingero zifatika zihamya n'izibangamira uburenganzira bw'umwana mu muryango.</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Inshoza y'ubuke, ubumwe n'ubwinshi.</li> </ul>		
<p><b>3.6. Gutandukanya inshoza z'ubuke, ubumwe n'ubwinshi.</b></p>			

<b>Imbumbe ya 4: Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza uburyo bunyuranye bwo kurwanya indwara no gusobanura intêgo ya ntera</b>			<b>Amasaha ateganijwe : 6</b>
<b>Umusaruro w'inyigisho</b>	<b>Ibyigwa</b>	<b>Ibikorwa by'uwiga</b>	<b>Imfashanyigisho</b>
<p><b>4.1. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze uwiga agaragaza ko yumva umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye kurwanya indwara mu ngiro zitandukanye</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye kurwanya indwara;</li> <li>✓ Ibimenyetso cy'uteze amatwi atarogoya;</li> <li>✓ Inyunguramagambo;</li> <li>✓ Insanganyamatsiko y'umwandiko;</li> <li>✓ Ibitera indwara n'ibizirinda;</li> <li>✓ Ihimbamwandiko;</li> <li>✓ Ihinamwandiko;</li> <li>✓ imurikamwandiko;</li> <li>✓ isesekaza n'utwatuzo;</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Gutega amatwi umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye kurwanya indwara.</li> <li>○ Kutarogoya ufite ijamba nta mpamvu.</li> <li>○ Gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko n'inyunguramagambo.</li> <li>○ Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu mwandiko.</li> <li>○ Gusoma bucece.</li> <li>○ Gusoma mu matsinda.</li> <li>○ Gusoma aranguruye agaragaza isesekaza.</li> <li>○ Gukorera mu matsinda, bungurana ibitekerezo kuri za gahunda zo kurwanya indwara.</li> <li>○ Gukora inshamake y'umwandiko.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- MINEPRISEC, Izina na ntera, 1988;</li> <li>- Igitabo gikubiyemo imyandiko;</li> <li>- ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye kurwanya indwara.</li> <li>-</li> </ul>
<p><b>4.2. Gusubiza neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku mwandiko</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Inshoza ya ntera, uturango twa ntera n'ibicumbi bya ntera;</li> </ul>		
<p><b>4.3. Gusoma neza umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Uturemajambo twa ntera</li> </ul>		

<p><b>n'isesekaza</b></p>	<p>n'amategeko y'igenamajwi muri ntera;</p>	<p>○ Kujya impaka ku ngaruka zo kutitabira gahunda zo kurwanya indwara.</p>	
<p><b>4.4. Guhimba no kumurika umwandiko akurikiranya neza ingingo</b></p>	<p>✓ Ibicumbi bya ntera.</p>	<p>○ Gusobanura Inshoza ya ntera n'uturango twa ntera.</p> <p>○ Kugaragaza intego no kurondora ibicumbi bya ntera.</p>	
<p><b>4.5. Gutandukanya indwara zandura n'indwara zitandura</b></p>		<p>○ Kugaragaza amategeko y'igenamajwi muri ntera.</p>	
<p><b>4.6. Kugaragaza uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi muri ntera</b></p>			

Imbumbe ya 5: Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza imyifatire ikwiye ku bijyanye n'ubuzima bw'imyororokere no kwandika yubahiriza imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda.			Amasaha ateganijwe : 6
Umusaruro w'inyigisho	Ibyigwa	Ibikorwa by'uwigwa	Imfashanyigisho
<p><b>5.1. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze, uwiga agaragaza ko yumva ikinamico ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye ubuzima bw'imyororokere mu ngiro zitandukanye.</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Ikinamico ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye ubuzima bw'imyororokere;</li> <li>✓ -bimenyetso by'uteze amatwi atarogoya;</li> <li>✓ Inyunguramagambo ku ngeri y'ikinamico;</li> <li>✓ Amagambo yabugenewe avuga ku myaka y'ubukure;</li> <li>✓ Isesekaza n'utwatuzo;</li> <li>✓ Ingingo z'umuco n'amateka;</li> <li>✓ Udukino ku nsanganyamatsiko y' ubuzima bw'imyororokere.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Gutega amatwi ikinamico ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye ubuzima bw'imyororokere.</li> <li>○ Kutarogoya ufite ijamba nta mpamvu.</li> <li>○ Gusubiza ibibazo byo kumva ikinamico n'inyunguramagambo .</li> <li>○ Kuvumbura insanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu ikinamico.</li> <li>○ Gusoma bucece ikinamico.</li> <li>○ Gusoma bakuramwa baranguruye bigana abakinankuru.</li> <li>○ Gukorera mu matsinda, bungurana ibitekerezo ku nsanganyamatsiko ivugwa mu ikinamico.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ibitabo bikubiyemo imyandiko yerekeyeubuzima bw'imyororokere;</li> <li>- ibitabo by'ikibonezamvugo ;</li> <li>- SEDE (CD);</li> <li>- disiketi ;</li> <li>- ikibaho;</li> <li>- Marikeri;</li> <li>- Murandasi;</li> <li>- Inkoranyamagambo;</li> <li>- Amabwiriza ya Minisitiri NO 001/2014 yo ku wa 08/10/2014 agenga imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda nk'uko yasohotse mu Igazeti</li> </ul>
<p><b>5.2. Gusubiza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku ikinamico.</b></p>			
<p><b>5.3. Gusoma ikinamico yubahiriza uturango.</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Ikata ry'inyajwi zizoza ibinyazina ngenera n'ibyungo</li> </ul>		

<p><b>5.4. Guhimba no gukina ikinamico akurikiranya neza ingingo.</b></p>	<p>“na” na “nka”;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Inyajwi zisoza zidakatwa;</li> <li>✓ Inyajwi zitangira amazina; akurikira indangahantu “mu” na “ku”.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Kujya impaka ku ngaruka z’imyitwarire idakwiye.</li> <li>○ Gukata ku buryo buboneye injajwi zizoza ibinyazina ngenera, ibyungo “na” na “nka” n’indangahantu “ku”na ”mu” bikurikiwe n’ijambo ritangiwe n’inyajwi.</li> <li>○ Gutahura no gukosora amakosa yubahiriza ikata n’itakara ry’inyajwi.</li> </ul>	<p>ya Leta N0 41 bis yo ku wa 13/10/2014.</p>
<p><b>5.5. Gukoresha amagambo yabugenewe avuga kigero k’imyaka y’ubukure.</b></p>			
<p><b>5.6. Gukoresha ikata n’itakara ry’inyajwi mu myandikire y’Ikinyarwanda.</b></p>			

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**INYOBOZI Y'ISUZUMABUSHOBOZI**

**ISUZUMA MBONEZANYIGISHO**

Ingingo z'ubushobozi	Ubushobozi busuzumwa	Gihamya	Urutonde rw'ibisuzumwa	Arabishoboye		Umwanzuro
				Yego	Oya	
1. Gukoresha ubuvanganzo gakondo ashyikirana n'abandi.	1.1. Uwiga yakoresheje neza Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza ko yumva ubuvanganzo gakondo abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amajwi n'amashusho by'uwigira ateze amatwi <i>(Insigamigani/Igiteke rezo cyo muri rubanda)</i></li> </ul>	✓ Ibimenyetso by'uteze amatwi atarogoya			
	1.2. Yashubije mu mvugo iboneye ibibazo ku buvanganzo gakondo.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amajwi n'amashusho y'ibisubizo byo kumva umwandiko</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Insanganyamatsiko;</li> <li>✓ Inyunguramagambo;</li> <li>✓ Ingingo z'umuco n'amateka;</li> <li>✓ Isomo ry'ingenzi;</li> </ul>			
	1.3. Yasomye neza umwandiko w'ubuvanganzo gakondo yubahiriza utwatuzo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amajwi n'amashusho y'isomwa ry'umwandiko</li> </ul>	✓ Isesekaza n'utwatuzo;			

	<b>n'isesekaza.</b>					
	<b>1.4. Yahinnye anahimba umwandiko w'ubuvanganzo gakondo akurikiranya neza ingingo.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Inshamake n'umwandiko by'uwigaga</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Ihinamwandiko;</li> <li>✓ Inshamake.</li> </ul>			
	<b>1.5. Yataramye akoresheje ubuvanganzo bwizwe.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amajwi n'amashusho by'igitaramo</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Igitaramo ku buvanganzo gakondo</li> </ul>			
<b>2. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza ibyiza by'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye, itandukaniro ry'amazina bwite n'amazina rusange</b>	<b>2.1. Uwiga yakoresheje Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza ko yumva umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amajwi n'amashusho y'uwigaga ateze amatwi umwandiko atarogoya</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye;</li> <li>✓ Ibimenyetso by'uteze amatwi atarogoye;</li> </ul>			
	<b>2.2. Yashubije neza</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amajwi n'amashusho</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Inyunguramagambo;</li> </ul>			

<b>n'imiterere y'isanisha ryo mu bisekuru</b>	<b>ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku mwandiko.</b>	y'ibisubizo byo kumva umwandiko	✓ Insanganyamatsiko y'umwandiko; ✓ Ingingo z'umuco; ✓ Indangagaciro z'imibereho n'imibanire myiza y'abanyarwanda;			
	<b>2.3. Yasomye neza umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza.</b>	• Amajwi n'amashusho y'isomwa ry' umwandiko	✓ Isesekaza n'utwatuzo;			
	<b>2.4. Yahinnye anahimba umwandiko akurikiranya neza ingingo.</b>	• Inshamake y'umwandiko • Umwandiko w'uwiga	✓ Ihinamwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye;			
	<b>2.5. Yamuritse ingero zihamya n'izibangamira uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu muryango.</b>	• Inyandiko, amajwi n'amashusho by'imurikamwandiko	✓ Imurika ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye;			
	<b>2.6. Yatandukanyije</b>	• Ibisubizo by'imyitozo	✓ Amazina bwite			

	<b>izina bwite n'izina rusange anakora isanisha ryo mu bisekuru.</b>	ku mazina bwite/rusange	n'amazina rusange;			
<b>3. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza ibyiza by'uburenganzira bw'umwana no gutandukanya inshoza z'ubuke, ubumwe n'ubwinshi</b>	<b>3.1. Uwiga yakoresheje neza Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza ko yumva umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amashusho y'uteze amatwi atarogoya</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko y'uburenganzira bw'umwana;</li> <li>✓ Ibimenyetso by'uteze amatwi atarogoya;</li> </ul>			
	<b>3.2. Yashubije neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku mwandiko.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amajwi n'amashusho by'ibisubizo ku kumva umwandiko</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Inyunguramagambo;</li> <li>✓ Insanganyamatsiko y'umwandiko;</li> <li>✓ Ingingo z'umuco n'amateka by'uburenganzira</li> <li>✓ Bw'umwana;</li> </ul>			
	<b>3.3. Yasomye neza umwandiko</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amajwi n'amashusho y'usoma umwandiko</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Isesekaza n'utwatuzo;</li> </ul>			

	<b>yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza.</b>					
	<b>3.4. Yahinnye anahimba umwandiko akurikiranya neza ingingo.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ihinamwandiko</li> <li>• Ihangamwandiko</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Ihinamwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko;</li> <li>✓ Ihangamwandiko ku burenganzira bw'umwana;</li> </ul>			
	<b>3.5. Yamuritse ingero zifatika zihamya n'izibangamira uburenganzira bw'umwana mu muryango nyarwanda.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Amajwi n'amafoto amurika ingero zifatika zihamya n'izibangamira uburenganzira bw'umwana mu muryango nyarwanda</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Ingero zifatika zihamya n'izibangamira uburenganzira bw'umwana mu muryango;</li> </ul>			
	<b>3.6. Yatandukanyije ubuke, ubumwe n'ubwinshi.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Imyitoto ku buke, ubumwe n'ubwinshi</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Inshoza y'ubuke, ubumwe n'ubwinshi;</li> </ul>			
<b>4. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza</b>	<b>4.1. Uwiga yakoresheje neza Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza ko yumva</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Amajwi n'amashusho by'uwigira ateze amatwi atarogoya</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye kurwanya indwara;</li> </ul>			

<b>uburyo bunyuranye bwo kurwanya indwara no gusobanura intêgo ya ntera</b>	<b>umwandiko ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye kurwanya indwara mu ngiro zitandukanye.</b>		✓ Ibimenyetso cy'uteze amatwi atarogoya;			
	<b>4.2. Yashubije neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku mwandiko.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amajwi n'amashusho ku bisubizo byo kumva umwandiko</li> </ul>	✓ Inyunguramagambo; ✓ Insanganyamatsiko y'umwandiko;			
	<b>4.3. Yasomye neza umwandiko yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amajwi n'amashusho uwiga asoma umwandiko</li> </ul>	✓ Isesekaza n'utwatuzo;			
	<b>4.4. Yahimbye anamurika umwandiko akurikiranya neza ingingo.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amajwi, amashusho n'inyandiko ku Ihimbamwandiko,</li> <li>Ihinamwandiko n'imurikamwandiko</li> </ul>	✓ Ihimbamwandiko; ✓ Ihinamwandiko; ✓ Imurikamwandiko;			
	<b>4.5. Yatandukanyije indwara zandura n'indwara zitandura.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amashusho n'amajwi uwiga atandukanya indwara</li> </ul>	✓ Indwara zandura n'izitandura;			

	<b>4.6. Yagaragaje uturemajambo n'amategeko y'igenamajwi muri ntera.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ibisubizo ku by'imyitozo</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Ibicumbi bya ntera;</li> <li>✓ Igenamajwi muri ntera;</li> </ul>			
<b>5. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza imyifatire ikwiye ku bijyanye n'ubuzima bw'imyororokere no kwandika yubahiriza imyandikire y'Ikinyarwanda.</b>	<b>5.1. Uwiga yakoresheje neza Ikinyarwanda k'ibanze agaragaza ko yumva ikinamico ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye ubuzima bw'imyororokere mu ngiro zitandukanye.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amajwi n'amashusho by'uwigaga ateze amatwi atarogoya</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Ikinamico ku nsanganyamatsiko yerekeye ubuzima bw'imyororokere;</li> <li>✓ Ibimenyetso by'uteze amatwi atarogoya;</li> </ul>			
	<b>5.2. Yashubije ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku ikinamico.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amashusho n'amajwi ku bibazo byo kumva ikinamico</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Inyunguramagambo ku ngeri y'ikinamico;</li> <li>✓ Ingingo z'umuco n'amateka</li> </ul>			
	<b>5.3. Yasomye ikinamico yubahiriza uturango twayo.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Amajwi n'amashusho by'uwigaga asoma ikinamico</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Isesekaza n'utwatuzo;</li> </ul>			

	<p><b>5.4. Yahimbye anakina ikinamico ahuza imvugo n'ingiro.</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Amajwi, amashusho n'inyandiko z'udukino</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Udukino ku nsanganyamatsiko y'ubuzima bw'imyororokere;</li> </ul>			
	<p><b>5.5. Yakoresheje amagambo yabugenewe avuga ikigero k'imyaka y'ubukure.</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ibisubizo ku myitozo y'amagambo avuga ku myaka y'ubukure</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Amagambo yabugenewe avuga ku myaka y'ubukure;</li> </ul>			
	<p><b>5.6. Yakoresheje neza ikata n'itakara ry'inyajwi mu myandikire y'Ikinyarwanda.</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ibisubizo ku myitozo ku ikata n'itakara ry'inyajwi mu myandikire</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Ikata ry'inyajwi zizoza ibinyazina ngenera n'ibyungo "na" na "nka";</li> <li>✓ Inyajwi zizoza zidakatwa</li> <li>✓ Inyajwi zitangira amazina akurikira indangahantu "mu" na "ku".</li> </ul>			