CMKN701-IKINYARWANDA CY'UMUTOZA		
UBUSHOBOZI : GUKORESHA IKINYARWANDA CY' UMUTOZA		
UMURONGO NGENGABUSHOBOZI MU RWANDA (RTQF)IKICIRO: 7	**INDENGO: 3**	**AMASAHA ATEGANIJWE: 30**
ISHAMI: YOSE	**AGASHAMI: TWOSE**	
IGIHE YATEGURIWE: UGUSHYINGO 2016	**IGIHE YAVUGURURIWE:**	

INTEGO NYAMUKURU

Iyi mbumbanyigisho irasobanura ubumenyi n'ubushobozi bukenewe mu Kinyarwanda kugira ngo umutoza ashobore :

- Gukoresha ikinyarwanda cy'umutoza mu kumva, kuvuga, gusoma no kwandika, mu bikorwa bijyanye n'umwuga we.
- Gukoresha ubuvanganzo nyemvugo n'ubuvanganzo nyandiko mu gushyikirana n'abandi abagezaho ibitekerezo bye kandi agaragaza uko yakira ibyabo.
- Kugaragaza imyumvire n'imyifatire ikwiye agenda avoma mu buvanganzo nyemvugo n'ubuvanganzo nyandiko binyuranye.
- Kugereranya ingeri zinyuranye z'ubuvanganzo nyarwanda.
- Guhanga no kumurika mu rurimi rw'ikinyarwanda afatiye ku ngeri zinyuranye z'imyandiko.
- Gusobanura imiterere n'imikoreshereze by'inshinga.
- Gukoresha ubutinde n'amasaku mu nyandiko y'ikinyarwanda.
- Gutoza abandi imiyoborere myiza na gahunda yo kwigira.
- Gukora ubukangurambaga ku bibazo binyuranye bihangayikishije umuryango nyarwanda.

UBUSHOBOZI FATIZO

Ubushobozi mu Kinyarwanda cy'Umukangurambaga

INGINGO N'IBIPIMO BY'UBUSHOBOZI

Ingingo z'ubushobozi zisobanura umusaruro w'ibanze ugomba kugerwaho.
Ibipimo by'ubushobozi bisobanura ubushobozi busabwa mu kugaragaza ko intego zikubiye mu mbumbe zagezweho .

INGINGO Z'UBUSHOBOZI Ushoje iyi mbumbanyigisho aba ashoboye :	**IBIPIMO BY'UBUSHOBOZI**
1. Gukoresha ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami ashyikirana n'abandi no gusobanura imiterere n'imikoreshereze by'inshinga.	1.1 Gukoresha ikinyarwanda kiboneye agaragaza ko yumva ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami abinyujije mu ngiro zinyuranye. 1.2 Gusubiza mu mvugo iboneye ibibazo ku buvanganzo gakondo nyabami. 1.3 Gusoma neza ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami yubahiriza uturango n'isesekaza. 1.4 Gutondagura ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami yubahiriza uturango twa buri ngeri 1.5 Gusesengura agaragaza ikeshamvugo n'insanganyamatsiko by'ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami. 1.6 Gusobanura imiterere n'imikoreshereze by'inshinga.
2. Gukoresha ubuvanganzo bw'ikinamico no kugaragaza ubutinde n'imiterere y'amasaku	2.1 Gukoresha ikinyarwanda kiboneye agaragaza ko yumva ubuvanganzo bw'ikinamico mu ngiro zitandukanye.

mu nyandiko y'Ikinyarwanda.	2.2 Gusubiza neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku buvanganzo bw'ikinamico. 2.3 Guhimba no gukina ikinamico mu ruhame ahuza imvugo n'ingiro 2.4 Kugaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku mu nyandiko y'Ikinyarwanda.
3. Gukoresha ubuvanganzo bw'inkuru no gusobanura imimaro y'amagambo mu nteruro.	3.1 Gukoresha ikinyarwanda kiboneye agaragaza ko yumva ubuvanganzo bw'inkuru abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye. 3.2 Gusubiza neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku buvanganzo bw'inkuru. 3.3 Gusoma neza ubuvanganzo bw'inkuru yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza. 3.4 Guhina no guhimba ubuvanganzo bw'inkuru akurikiranya neza ingingo. 3.5 Kugaragaza imimaro y'amagambo anyuranye mu nteruro.
4. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda kiboneye agaragaza agaciro ka gahunda ya Ndi Umunyarwanda no gukoresha ibihe bikuru by'inshinga.	4.1 Kugaragaza ko yumva ikiganiro kuri gahunda ya Ndi Umunyarwanda abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye. 4.2 Gusubiza neza urutonde rw'ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye kuri gahunda ya Ndi Umunyarwanda . 4.3 Gutegura no gutambutsa imbwirwaruhame kuri gahunda ya Ndi Umunyarwanda yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza. 4.4 Gukoresha ibihe bikuru by'inshinga.
5. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda kiboneye mu nyandiko z'inama iz'akazi, no gutoza abandi imiyoborere myiza na gahunda zo kwigira.	5.1 Kugaragaza mu ngiro zinyuranye ko yumva imitegurirwe n'imigendekere y'inama; 5.2 Kugaragaza mu ngiro zinyuranye ko yumva imitegurirwe n'isesengura ry'amabaruwa anyuranye; 5.3 Kugaragaza mu ngiro zinyuranye ko yumva imitegurirwe, imyandikire n'imurika ry'umwirondoro; 5.4 Gutegura no kumurika inyandiko ntekerezo ku miyoborere myiza na gahunda

	zo kwigira.

IMBATA Y'INYIGISHO

Imbata y'inyigisho irasobanura umusaruro utegerejwe kuri buri mutwe. Uwo musaruro ni ubumenyi n'ubushobozi by'ibanze bigomba kugerwaho. Ibigomba kwigishwa kugira ngo umusaruro witezwe uzagerweho birateganyijwe. Ibikorwa by'uwiga bikubiyemo ingingo zinyuranye ziyobora uwiga n'uwigisha.

<table>
<tr><td colspan="3">Imbumbe ya 1: Gukoresha ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami ashyikirana n'abandi no gusobanura imiterere n'imikoreshereze by'inshinga</td><td>Amasaha ateganijwe: 6</td></tr>
<tr><td>Umusaruro w'inyigisho</td><td>Ibyigwa</td><td>Ibikorwa by'uwiga</td><td>Imfashanyigisho</td></tr>
<tr><td>1.1. Gukoresha ikinyarwanda kiboneye agaragaza ko yumva ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami abinyujije mu ngiro zinyuranye.</td><td rowspan="2">✓ Ibimenyetso by'uteze amatwi atarogoya ufite ijambo;
✓ Ibisigo;
Amazina y'inka;
Ibyivugo;
Ubwiru n'ubucurabwenge.
✓ Ikeshamvugo n'insanganyamatsiko;
✓ Inyunguramagambo;
✓ ingingo z'umuco n'amateka;
✓ indangagaciro na kirazira;
✓ uturango tw'ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami;</td><td rowspan="2">o Gutega amatwi ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami;
o Kutarogoya abandi nta mpamvu;
o Gusoma ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami mu matsinda bashaka:
- Ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye;
- Ibisubizo by'ibibazo byo kumva ubuvanganzo</td><td rowspan="2">- Ibitabo by' ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami;
- Bitabo by'itondaguranshinga ;
- Sede (cd);
- Disiketi ;
- Ikibaho;
- Marikeri;
- Mudasobwa;
- Murandasi;
- Inkoranyamagambo;</td></tr>
<tr><td>1.2. Gusubiza mu mvugo iboneye ibibazo ku</td></tr>
</table>

buvanganzo gakondo nyabami. **1.3. Gusoma neza ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami yubahiriza uturango n'isesekaza.** **1.4. Gutondagura ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami yubahiriza uturango twa buri ngeri.** **1.5. Gusesengura agaragaza ikeshamvugo n'insanganyamatsiko by'ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami.**	✓ Isesekaza n'utwatuzo; ✓ imikoreshereze by'inshinga. ✓ Inkera y'imihigo	gakondo nyabami no kumurika ibivuyemo; - Uturango tw' ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami. o Gusoma ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami aranguruye; o Gusoma ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami bakuranwa; o Guhuza ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami n'indangagaciro; o Gusanisha ibivugwa mu buvanganzo gakondo	- Ibyuma bifata amajwi n'amashusho. -

1.6. Gusobanura imiterere n'imikoreshereze by'inshinga.		nyabami n'imibereho y'uyu munsi ; ○ Kugaragaza insanganyamatsiko z'ingenzi buvanganzo gakondo nyabami; ○ Gusobanura ingingo z'umuco n'amateka mu buvanganzo gakondo nyabami; ○ Gutahura ubutumwa bw'ingenzi mu buvanganzo gakondo nyabami; ○ Gutarama bakoresheje ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami.	

Imbumbe ya 2: Gukoresha ubuvanganzo bw'ikinamico no kugaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku mu nyandiko y'Ikinyarwanda			**Amasaha ateganijwe: 6**
Umusaruro w'inyigisho	**Ibyigwa**	**Ibikorwa by'uwiga**	**Imfashanyigisho**
2.1. Kugaragaza neza ko uwiga yumva ubuvanganzo bw'ikinamico mu ngiro zitandukanye. **2.2. Gusubiza neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku buvanganzo bw'ikinamico.** **2.3. Guhimba no gukina ikinamico mu ruhame ahuza imvugo n'ingiro**	✓ Ikinamico; ✓ Ibimenyetso by'uteze amatwi atarogoya; ✓ Ikeshamvugo n'insanganyamatsiko; ✓ Inyunguramagambo; ✓ ingingo z'umuco n'amateka; ✓ Imbata y'ikinamico ; ✓ uturango ikinamico; ✓ indangagaciro na kirazira. ✓ Udukino tunyuranye; ✓ ikinamico itunguranye; ✓ ikinamico mu ruhame;	o Gutega amatwi ubuvanganzo bw'ikinamico. o Kutarogoya abandi nta mpamvu. o Gusoma ikinamico mu matsinda bashaka: - Ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye, - Ibisubizo by'ibibazo byo kumva ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami no kumurika ibivuyemo. - Uturango tw' ikinamico	- Ibitabo by' ubuvanganzo bw'ikinamico; - Ibitabo by'ikibonezamvugo ; - Sede (cd); - Disiketi ; - Ikibaho; - Marikeri; - Mudasobwa; - Murandasi ; - Inkoranyamagambo; - Ibyuma bifata amajwi

2.4. Kugaragaza ubutinde n'imiterere y'amasaku mu nyandiko y'Ikinyarwanda.	✓ ikinamico igenewe radio; ✓ ikinamico igenewe televiziyo; ✓ Imiterere y'Amasaku n'ubutinde.	o Gusoma ikinamico baranguruye. o Gusoma ikinamico bakuranwa. o Guhuza ikinamico n'indangagaciro. o Gusanisha ibivugwa mu ikinamico n'imibereho y'uyu munsi. o Kugaragaza insanganyamatsiko z'ingenzi mu kinamico. o Gusobanura ingingo z'umuco n'amateka mu ikinamico. o Gutahura ubutumwa bw'ingenzi mu ikinamico. o Gukina ahuza imvugo n'ingiro o Gukina ku buryo butunguranye o Gukina mu ruhame. o Gukina kuri radio na	n'amashusho.

		televiziyo o Gutarama bakoresheje ikinamico.	

Imbumbe ya 3: Gukoresha ubuvanganzo bw'inkuru no gusobanura umumaro w'amagambo mu nteruro			**Amasaha ateganijwe: 6**
Umusaruro w'inyigisho	**Ibyigwa**	**Ibikorwa by'uwiga**	**Imfashanyigisho**
3.1. Kugaragaza neza ko uwiga yumva ubuvanganzo bw'inkuru abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye. **3.2. Gusubiza neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku buvanganzo bw'inkuru.** **3.3. Gusoma neza ubuvanganzo bw'inkuru yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza.** **3.4. Guhina no guhimba ubuvanganzo bw'inkuru akurikiranya neza ingingo.**	✓ Inkuru; ✓ Ibimenyetso by'uteze amatwi atarogoya. ✓ Ikeshamvugo n'insanganyamatsiko; ✓ Inyunguramagambo; ✓ ingingo z'umuco n'amateka; ✓ Imbata y'inkuru ; ✓ uturango tw'inkuru; ✓ indangagaciro na kirazira mu nkuru; ✓ Isesekaza n'utwatuzo; ✓ Ikigereranyo ku nkuru, inkurushusho n'imbwirwaruhame; ✓ Umumaro w'ijambo mu nteruro.	o Gutega amatwi ubuvanganzo bw'inkuru; o Kutarogoya abandi nta mpamvu; o Gusoma inkuru mu matsinda bashaka : - Ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye; - Ibisubizo by'ibibazo byo kumva ubuvanganzo bw'inkuru no kumurika ibivuyemo; - Uturango tw' inkuru - (imimaro mu nkuru, uruhererekane	- Ibitabo by' inkuru; - Ibitabo by'ikibonezamvugo ; - SEDE (CD); - disiketi ; - ikibaho; - Marikeri; - Mudasobwa; - Murandasi; - Inkoranyamagambo; - Ibyuma bifata amajwi n'amashusho.

3.5. Kugaragaza imimaro y'amagambo anyuranye mu nteruro.		rw'inkuru). o Gusoma inkuru baranguruye; o Gusoma inkuru bakuranwa; o Guhuza inkuru n'indangagaciro; o Gusanisha ibivugwa mu nkuru n'imibereho y'uyu munsi; o Kugaragaza insanganyamatsiko z'ingenzi mu nkuru; o Gusobanura ingingo z'umuco n'amateka mu nkuru; o Gutahura ubutumwa bw'ingenzi mu nkuru; o Kugereranya inkuru, inkurushusho n'imbwirwaruhame.	

Imbumbe ya 4: Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda kiboneye agaragaza agaciro ka gahunda ya Ndi Umunyarwanda no gukoresha ibihe bikuru by'inshinga			**Amasaha ateganijwe: 6**
Umusaruro w'inyigisho	**Ibyigwa**	**Ibikorwa by'uwiga**	**Imfashanyigisho**
4.1. Kugaragaza ko uwiga yumva ikiganiro kuri gahunda ya Ndi Umunyarwanda abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye. **4.2. Gusubiza urutonde rw'ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye kuri gahunda ya Ndi Umunyarwanda.** **4.3. Gutegura no gutambutsa imbwirwaruhame kuri gahunda ya Ndi Umunyarwanda yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza.**	✓ Ikiganiro kuri gahunda ya Ndi Umunyarwanda; ✓ Ibimenyetso by'uteze amatwi atarogoya. ✓ ikeshamvugo kuri gahunda ya ndi umunyarwanda; ✓ inyunguramagambo; ✓ ingingo z'umuco n'amateka; ✓ imbata y'ikiganiro mpaka; ✓ indangagaciro na kirazira mu kiganiro mpaka ; ✓ ingero z'imbwirwaruhame. ✓ Ikiganiro mpaka; ✓ Itondaguranshinga; ✓ Ibihe bikuru by'inshinga.	o Gutega amatwi ikiganiro kuri gahunda ya Ndi Umunyarwanda o Kutarogoya abandi nta mpamvu o Gukurikira ikiganiro mu matsinda bashaka : - Ibisobanuro by'amagambo akomeye - Ibisubizo by'ibibazo byo kumva ikiganiro no kumurika ibivuyemo - Uturango tw' ikiganiro. o Guhuza ikiganiro n'indangagaciro. o Gusanisha mu kiganiro n'imibereho y'uyu munsi.	- Ibitabo by'ikibonezamvugo ; - SEDE (CD); - Disiketi ; - Ikibaho; - Marikeri; - Mudasobwa; - Murandasi ; - Inkoranyamagambo; - Ibyuma bifata amajwi n'amashusho.

4.4. Gukoresha ibihe bikuru by'inshinga.		○ Kugaragaza insanganyamatsiko z'ingenzi mu kiganiro. ○ Gusobanura ingingo z'umuco n'amateka mu kiganiro. ○ Gutahura ubutumwa bw'ingenzi mu kiganiro. ○ Kugereranya imbwirwaruhame, ikiganiro mpaka n'imurika.	

Imbumbe ya 5: Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda kiboneye mu nyandiko z'inama, iz'akazi no gutoza abandi imiyoborere myiza na gahunda zo kwigira			**Amasaha ateganijwe: 6**
Umusaruro w'inyigisho	**Ibyigwa**	**Ibikorwa by'uwiga**	**Imfashanyigisho**
5.1. Kugaragaza mu ngiro zinyuranye ko uwiga yumva imitegurirwe n'imigendekere y'inama.	✓ Inshoza y'inama; ✓ itegurwa ry'inama; ✓ inyandikomvugo y'inama; ✓ Imiyoborere y'inama; ✓ Umuteguro w'ubutumire.	o Gutegura: - Gahunda y'inama; - Ubutumire; - Inyandikomvugo y'inama; - Kuyobora inama.	- Inyandiko ku miyoborere myiza na gahunda zo kwigira; - Sede (cd); - Disiketi ; - Ikibaho; - Marikeri; - Mudasobwa; - Murandasi; - Inkoranyamagambo; - Ibyuma bifata amajwi n'amashusho; - Indangururamajwi; - Furashi disiki.
5.2. Kugaragaza mu ngiro zinyuranye ko uwiga yumva imitegurirwe n'isesengura ry'amabaruwa anyuranye.	✓ Inshoza y'ibaruwa; ✓ uturango tw'ibaruwa; ✓ ingeri z'amabaruwa.	o Kwandika amabaruwa anyuranye; o Gusesengura amabaruwa anyuranye.	
5.3. Kugaragaza mu ngiro zinyuranye ko uwiga yumva imitegurirwe, imyandikire n'imurika ry'umwirondoro.	✓ inshoza y' umwirondoro; ✓ ibice by'umwirondoro **.**	o Kwandika umwirondoro; o Kumurika uwmirondoro imbere y'inteko.	

5.4. Gutegura no kumurika inyandiko ntekerezo ku miyoborere myiza na gahunda zo kwigira.	✓ Inyandiko ku miyoborere myiza na gahunda zo kwigira; ✓ Inshoza y'inyandiko ntekerezo; ✓ Uturango tw' inyandiko ntekerezo.	o Gutegura, Kwandika inyandiko ntekerezo; o Kumurika inyandiko ntekerezo imbere y'inteko; o Gusubiza ibibazo ku miyoborere myiza no kuri gahunda zo kwigira.	

IBITABO N'INYANDIKO BYIFASHISHSIJWE

BIGIRUMWAMI A, (2004) , Imigqni Migufi, Ibisakuzo n'Inshamarenga, Deuxième Edition Diocese de Nyundo

BIZIMANA & CREPEAU (1979) Les Proverbes du Rwanda Editions universitaires, Butare

BIZIMANA S, KAYUMBA C., (2011), Inkoranya y'ikinyarwanda mu Kinyarwanda, IRST, 2ème, Edition

BIZIMANA, S., RWABUKUMBA, G., (2011), Inkoranya y'ikinyarwanda mu Kinyarwanda, IRST, 1ère Edition

CHARMEAUX, E., (1975), La lecture à l'école, Cédix, Paris.

CONFÉRENCE DES MINISTRES DE L'EDUCATION DES ETATS D'EXPRESSION FRANÇAISE, (1986), Promotion et intégration des langues nationales dans les systèmes éducatifs, Librairie Honoré Champion, Paris.

COUPEZ A. (1961) Grammaire Rwanda Simplifiée, Usumbura

Dictionnaire Rwandais-Français, Edition abrégée et adaptée par Irénée JACOB.

EDITION BAKAME (2010) Ikinyarwanda Ikibonezamvugo cy'amashuri abanza n'ayisumbuye , Kigali

FOUNTAIN PUBLISHERS, (2011), Ikinyarwanda, Igitabo cy'umunyeshuri, Umwaka wa 4, Fountain Publishers, Kigali

FOUNTAIN PUBLISHERS, (2011), Ikinyarwanda, Igitabo cy'umwarimu, Umwaka wa 5, Fountain Publishers, Kigali

FOUNTAIN PUBLISHERS, (2011), Ikinyarwanda, Igitabo cy'umwarimu, Umwaka wa 6, Fountain Publishers, Kigali

GAGNÉ, G., PAGÉ, M. na ARRAB, E, (2002), Didactique des langues maternelles. Questions actuelles dans différentes régions du monde, De Boeck Universitégions du monde, De Boeck Université, Bruxelles.

GASIMBA F.X (2004), Inganzo y'Ubwanditsi, Prix Kadima , Paris, OIF

INTEKO NYARWANDA Y'URURIMI N'UMUCO (RALC), 2013, Indangagaciro z'Umuco w'u Rwanda, Imfashanyigisho ibanza, Kigali

KAGAME A . , (1969) Les Genres Lyriques de l'Ancien Rwanda, Butare, Editions Universitaires.

KAGIRANEZA Z. (1989), Igitaramo ku mateka y'u Rwanda, MINESUPRESS

MARIUS D.(1971), Les Devinettes Du Rwanda Ibisakuzo Editions universitaires, Butare

MINEDUC (2008), Ikinyarwanda : Imyandiko mfashanyigisho, Igitabo cy'Umunyeshuri, NCDC, Kigali

MINISTERI Y'AMASHURI ABANZA N'AYISUMBUYE (1986) Ikinyarwanda: Ikibonezamvugo cyo mu Cyiciro cya Gatatu, Kigali

SIBOMANA A, (1984) Igitaramo cy'Abana

UNIVERSITY OF RWANDA/COLLEGE OF EDUCATION (2014), Umusogongero ku Buvanganzo Nyarwanda , Kigali.

VANHOVE J. (1941), Essai de Droit Coutumier du Ruanda, Bruxelles, Librairie Falk fils.

INYOBOZI Y'ISUZUMABUSHOBOZI

ISUZUMA MBONEZANYIGISHO

Ingingo z'ubushobozi	Ubushobozi busuzumwa	Gihamya	Urutonde rw'ibisuzumwa	Arabishoboye		Umwanzuro
				Yego	Oya	
1. Gukoresha ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami ashyikirana n'abandi no gusobanura imiterere n'imikoresherez e by'inshinga.	**1.1 Uwiga yakoresheje Ikinyarwanda kiboneye agaragaza ko yumva ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami abinyujije mu ngiro zinyuranye.**	• Amajwi n'amashusho y'uteze amatwi atarogoya	✓ Ibimenyetso by'uteze amatwi atarogoya ufite ijambo ✓ Ibisigo, ✓ Amazina y'inka, ✓ Ibyivugo ✓ Ubwiru n'ubucurabwenge			
	1.2 Yashubije mu mvugo iboneye ibibazo ku buvanganzo gakondo nyabami.	• Amajwi n'amashusho y'ibisubizo by'uwumva ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami	✓ inyunguramagambo ✓ ingingo z'umuco n'amateka ✓ indangagaciro na kirazira			
	1.3 Yasomye neza ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami	• Amajwi n'amashusho y'ibisubizo bigaragaza isesekaza	✓ Isesekaza n'utwatuzo			

	yubahiriza uturango n'isesekaza.	n'iyubahirizwa ry'utwatuzo				
	1.4 Yatondaguye ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami yubahiriza uturango twa buri ngeri	• Amajwi n'amashusho y'ibisubizo by'utondagura ubuvanganzo	✓ Uturango tw'ubuvanganzo bunyuranye			
	1.5 Yasesenguye agaragaza ikeshamvugo n'insanganyamatsiko by'ubuvanganzo gakondo nyabami	• Inyandiko y'ubusesenguzi bw'ubuvanganzo	✓ Insanganyamatsiko ✓ Inkera y'imihigo ✓ Ikeshamvugo			
	1.6 Yasobanuye imiterere n'imikoreshereze by'inshinga	• Imyitozo yanditse ku mikoreshereze y'inshinga	✓ imikoreshereze by'inshinga			
2. Gukoresha ubuvanganzo	**2.1 Uwiga yagaragaje neza ko yumva**	• Amajwi n'amashusho by'uteze amatwi	✓ Ikinamico ✓ Ibimenyetso by'uteze			

bw'ikinamico no kugaragaza ubutinde n'amasaku mu nyandiko y'Ikinyarwanda.	**ubuvanganzo bw'ikinamico mu ngiro zitandukanye**	atarogoye	amatwi atarogoya			
	2.2 Yasubije neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku buvanganzo bw'ikinamico	• Amajwi n'amashusho by'usubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko	✓ Ikeshamvugo n'insanganyamatsiko ✓ inyunguramagambo ✓ ingingo z'umuco n'amateka ✓ indangagaciro na kirazira			
	2.3 Yahimbye anakina ikinamico mu ruhame ahuza imvugo n'ingiro	• Amajwi, amashusho n'inyandiko ku buhanzi no kumurika ikinamico	✓ Udukino tunyuranye			
	2.4 Yagaragaje ubutinde n'imiterere y'amasaku mu nyandiko y'Ikinyarwanda	• Inyandiko ku myitozo y'ubutinde n'imiterere y'amasaku	✓ Imiterere y'Amasaku n'ubutinde			
3. Gukoresha ubuvanganzo	**3.1 Uwiga yagaragaje ko yumva**	• Amashusho n'amajwi y'uteze amatwi	-Inkuru -Ibimenyetso by'uteze			

bw'inkuru no gusobanura umumaro w'amagambo mu nteruro.	**ubuvanganzo bw'inkuru abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye**	atarogoya inkuru	amatwi atarogoya			
	3.2 Yashubije neza ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye ku buvanganzo bw'inkuru	• Amajwi n'amashusho by'usubiza ibibazo byo kumva umwandiko	✓ *n'insanganyamatsiko* ✓ *inyunguramagambo* ✓ *ingingo z'umuco n'amateka* ✓ *uturango tw'inkuru* ✓ *indangagaciro na kirazira mu nkuru*			
	3.3 Yasomye neza ubuvanganzo bw'inkuru yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza	• Amajwi n'amashusho by'usoma inkuru yubahiriza isesekaza n'utwatuzo	✓ *Isesekaza n'utwatuzo* ✓ *Ikeshamvugo*			
	3.4 Yahinnye anahimba ubuvanganzo bw'inkuru akurikiranya neza	• Inyandiko ku buhanzi bw'inkuru	✓ Ikigereranyo ku nkuru, inkurushusho n'imbwirwaruhame			

	ingingo					
	3.5 Yagaragaje umumaro w'amagambo anyuranye mu nteruro	• Inyandiko ku myitozo yo kugaragaza umumaro w'amagambo	✓ Umumaro w'ijambo mu nteruro			
4. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda kiboneye agaragaza agaciro ka gahunda ya Ndi Umunyarwanda no gukoresha ibihe bikuru by'inshinga.	**4.1 Uwiga yagaragaje ko yumva ikiganiro kuri gahunda ya Ndi Umunyarwanda abinyujije mu ngiro zitandukanye**	• Amajwi n'amashusho y'uteze amatwi ikiganiro atarogoya	✓ Ikiganiro kuri gahunda ya Ndi Umunyarwanda ✓ Ibimenyetso by'uteze amatwi atarogoya			
	4.2 Yashubije urutonde rw'ibibazo mu mvugo iboneye kuri gahunda ya Ndi Umunyarwanda	• Amajwi n'amashusho ku bibazo byokumva umwandiko	✓ *Ikeshamvugo* kuri gahunda ya Ndi Umunyarwanda ✓ *inyunguramagambo* ✓ *ingingo z'umuco n'amateka* ✓ *indangagaciro na kirazira mu kiganiro mpaka*			
	4.3 Yateguye	• Amajwi, amashusho	✓ *Ingero z'imbwirwaruhame*			

	anatambutsa imbwirwaruhame kuri gahunda ya Ndi Umunyarwanda yubahiriza utwatuzo n'isesekaza	n'inyandiko y'imbwirwaruhame by'uwiga	✓ Ikiganiro mpaka			
	4.4 Yakoresheje ibihe bikuru by'inshinga	• Imyitozo ku bihe bikuru by'inshinga	✓ Ibihe bikuru by'inshinga			
5. Gukoresha Ikinyarwanda kiboneye mu nyandiko z'inama, iz'akazi no gutoza abandi imiyoborere myiza na gahunda zo kwigira.	**5.1 Uwiga yagaragaje mu ngiro zinyuranye ko yumva imitegurirwe n'imigendekere y'inama**	• Amajwi, amashusho n'inyandiko ku mitegurirwe n'imigendekere y'inama	✓Inama ✓itegurwa ry'inama ✓inyandikomvugo y'inama ✓Imiyoborere y'inama ✓Umuteguro w'ubutumire			
	5.2 Yagaragaje mu ngiro zinyuranye ko uwiga yumva imitegurirwe n'isesengura	• Inyandiko ku mitegurirwe n'isesengura ry'amabaruwa anyuranye	✓ Ibaruwa			

	ry'amabaruwa anyuranye					
	5.3 Yagaragaje mu ngiro zinyuranye ko yumva imitegurirwe, imyandikire n'imurika ry'umwirondoro	• Amajwi, amashusho n'inyandiko mitegurirwe, imyandikire n'imurika ry'umwirondoro	✓ umwirondoro			
	5.4 Yagaragaje anamurika inyandiko ntekerezo ku miyoborere myiza na gahunda zo kwigira	• Amajwi, amashusho n' inyandiko ntekerezo ku miyoborere myiza na gahunda zo kwigira	✓ Inyandikontekerezo ku miyoborere myiza na gahunda zo kwigira			